#### Foxes

The first step in learning to live in harmony with urban wildlife is to understand that animals are by nature opportunistic and will take advantage of any source of food and shelter they can find. By reducing these resources the level of conflicts will naturally decline.

A fox sighting is not an indication of a problem.

# Foxes

#### More information is available on the following website:

www.caht.ca

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Courtesy of AAA Wildlife Control Ltd Do you have a fox problem?

## What can I do to make my property unattractive to foxes?

Animal proof your property, which includes:

- Making garbage and composting inaccessible.
- Only putting garbage out for pick-up on the morning of collection day.
- Not leaving pet-food out at night.
- Keeping all small livestock such as rabbits and poultry properly confined in secure pens, coops or fenced enclosures.
- Refraining from feeding or attracting foxes.





## What should I do if I have a fox problem?

To help minimize conflicts with foxes make your property unattractive to them by following some of the suggestions on the previous page. If the problem persists, contact a local wildlife rehabilitator, animal control center, humane society or a humane wildlife control company to discuss humane solutions.

#### Since wildlife control companies are not government licensed, what should I look for when hiring a wildlife control company?

- Make sure that the company has been in business for a minimum of 5 years, since there is a high turnover of wildlife removal companies.
- Query whether the company is in compliance with the OMNR Fish and Wildlife Conservation Act.
- Request an on-site free written estimate.
- Ask if they provide a full range of animal proofing.
- Confirm that the company carries business liability Insurance.
- Ask for a minimum one year guarantee against animal re-entry.
- Ask for referrals.
- Request a referral from your local animal welfare or animal care and control agency.

### Why not trap and relocate foxes?

Under the Ontario Fish and Wildlife Conservation Act wildlife must be released in close proximity to the original point of capture. Trapping is not an effective method of wildlife control. It does not address the primary reason why an unwanted animal is on the property, which is the availability of food and shelter. Unless the attractant is removed, the animal will return or a new animal will move in.

As well, relocation of trapped animals creates a new set of potential problems that include:

- Animals may be released in areas where populations are already at maximum levels.
- Relocated animals may transmit diseases to other wildlife in the release area.
- During certain times of the year the young may be left behind when they are unable to fend for themselves.
- Trapping and relocating animals late in the season prevents them from accessing shelter and food sources and may result in starvation or death from exposure.